1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	CLASSIFICATION STANDARDS REGULATION
7	CONSULTATION MEETINGS
8	WITH THE ROSEBUD SIOUX TRIBE
9	taken on July 18, 2006
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	Reported by Sherry G. Auge, RPR DIANE M. WRIGHT & ASSOCIATES
20	5365 Maple Ridge Court Minneapolis, Minnesota 55343
21	Phone: (952) 938-3055

22	FAX: (952) 935-8805	
23		
24		
25		

1	The Consultation Meeting with the ROSEBUD
2	SIOUX TRIBE, was taken before Sherry G. Auge, a
3	notary public in and for the County of Washington,
4	State of Minnesota, on July 18, 2006, taken at the
5	Sheraton Hotel, Lounge No. 3, 7800 Normandale
6	Boulevard, Bloomington, Minnesota, commencing at
7	approximately 1:03 p.m.
8	
9	APPEARANCES:
10	
11	ON BEHALF OF THE NATIONAL INDIAN GAMING
12	COMMISSION:
13	PHILIP N. HOGAN, Chairman of the National
14	Indian Gaming Commission, 1441 L Street NW, Suite
15	9100, Washington, D.C. 20005;
16	CLOYCE V. CHONEY, Chairman of the National
17	Indian Gaming Commission, 1441 L Street NW, Suite
18	9100, Washington, D.C. 20005;
19	JOSEPH M. VALANDRA, Chief of Staff of the
20	National Indian Gaming Commission, 1441 L Street
21	NW Suite 9100 Washington D.C. 20005:

	22	NATALIE HEMLOCK,	, Special Assistant to th
--	----	------------------	---------------------------

- National Indian Gaming Commission, 1441 L Street
- 24 NW, Suite 9100, Washington, D.C. 20005;
- 25 PENNY COLEMAN, Acting General Counsel for the

1 National Indian Gaming Commission, 1441 L Street 2 NW, Suite 9100, Washington, D.C. 20005; 3 MICHAEL GROSS, Senior Attorney for the National 4 Indian Gaming Commission, 1441 L Street NW, Suite 5 9100, Washington, D.C. 20005; 6 JOHN R. HAY, Staff Attorney for the National 7 Indian Gaming Commission, 1441 L Street NW, Suite 8 9100, Washington, D.C. 20005; 9 JOHN PETERSON, Regional Director for the 10 National Indian Gaming Commission, St. Paul Office, 11 190 East 5th Street, Suite 170, St. Paul, Minnesota 12 55101; 13 ALLEN PHILLIPS, Field Investigator, 801 I 14 Street, Sacramento, California. 15 16 ON BEHALF OF THE WHITE EARTH NATION: 17 GERALD EAGLE BEAR, Gaming Director; 18 BETTY ZIMMERMAN, Gaming Commissioner; 19 IDA ZIMMERMAN, Visitor. 20

20

1	WHEREUPON, the following proceedings were duly
2	had:
3	COMMISSIONER HOGAN: We'll start the
4	proceedings here. We want to welcome you to this
5	government-to-government consultation. I'm Phil
6	Hogan, Chairman of the National Indian Gaming
7	Commission. Commissioner Chuck Choney is also with
8	us here, and as part of the team, we have Joe
9	Valandra, who's from Rosebud, who's our Chief of
10	Staff, and Natalie Hemlock is an Assistant to the
11	Commission in our D.C. office.
12	Seated next to the reporter here is Penny
13	Coleman, our Acting General Counsel, and from her
14	office, we have Michael Gross, and John Hay who are
15	attorneys in that office. John Peterson is our
16	Regional Director. John's office is here in St.
17	Paul, and in the St. Paul territory, of course, is
18	the Rosebud area. And we also have a regional, or
19	satellite office, out in Rapid City where Jim McKee
20	and DeLyle Fall staff that office, and they're
21	probably the ones that you will see most frequently

22 from NIC	GC. And Aller	ı Phillips is	with our
-------------	---------------	---------------	----------

- Sacramento office. He's one of our experts in
- terms of gaming devices and is interested in
- 25 helping us get our regulations right.

	5
1	We're holding these consultation sessions in
2	connection with regulations we published in the
3	Federal Register on the 25th of May, and they
4	address definitions that are in the NIGC
5	regulations and some proposed regulations that
6	would try to better distinguish between Class II
7	gaming equipment the tribes can use, without tribal
8	state compacts, and those electronic facsimiles of
9	games of chance and slot machines that are Class
10	III that require a compact to play. So that's who
11	we are.
12	Before we start the discussion, why don't you
13	introduce yourselves on the record here, so that
14	the reporter will know who's participating, and
15	we'll have that in our documentation.
16	MR. GERALD EAGLE BEAR: Once again, my
17	name is Gerald Eagle Bear, and I am the Executive
18	Director for the Rosebud Sioux Tribe Gaming Office.
19	I'm three weeks into the job, so I'm kind of
20	getting along with things there at the office with
21	everything new that's coming about. With me, I

22	have
23	MS. BETTY ZIMMERMAN: I'm Betty Zimmerman.
24	I'm the newly elected Gaming Commissioner for the
25	Rosebud Sioux Tribe, and I'm even newer than him

1	about a week, and I know a lot about the other side
2	of gaming. I really enjoy it, but it'll be
3	interesting to see this side of it, see how things
4	operate, so I'm looking forward to it.
5	COMMISSIONER HOGAN: Welcome to the world
6	of Indian gaming regulation. We've been a part of
7	that for quite awhile.
8	MS. BETTY ZIMMERMAN: And this is my
9	sister, Ida Zimmerman.
10	MS. IDA ZIMMERMAN: Hello. Just sitting
11	in. I came along with her.
12	COMMISSIONER HOGAN: Well, do you have any
13	specific comments about the proposed regulations or
14	questions about that? We'd be happy to talk with
15	you about what's on the drawing board.
16	MR. GERALD EAGLE BEAR: Maybe, this should
17	be off the record, but I'm a little bit intimidated
18	by everybody with suits and ties and the lawyers
19	and all that, because I'm fairly new to the gaming
20	industry. Before this, I was a teacher, and I did
21	some program directing with some programs, so I'm a

22	little bit I know, you guys are very
23	knowledgeable in the gaming industry, and I really
24	depend on you guys's guidance and support in

getting us through this regulatory -- this

25

1	initiative.
2	So I wanted to get that off my chest right off
3	the bat. As far as the proposals, I'm really glad
4	that the consultations are going on where we
5	actually have a voice in some of the changes that
6	are proposed.
7	At the Rosebud Casino, we have, I guess, the
8	Class II, which is kind of a little shady, you
9	know, bingo right off the bat. That's one thing
10	that we have. We don't have pull-tabs or anything.
11	We're not a huge casino, but it helps us survive,
12	Class II. We have bingo, some card games, poker,
13	and I think, that's the extent of Class II. We did
14	have some Class II machines there previous to my
15	directorship, and they were I don't think they
16	were making any money, so they pulled them from our
17	establishment. Do you want to say something?
18	MS. BETTY ZIMMERMAN: I'm just wondering
19	if someone, kind of, will just briefly, simply
20	explain, you know, some of this. For example, how
21	these changes are going to have a negative, maybe,

22	negative impact on the Indian gaming as far as the
23	State? You know, is the State gonna have
24	greater a greater impact on what Indian gaming
25	does as a result of these changes if they go

1	through? That
2	COMMISSIONER HOGAN: Let me try to address
3	that.
4	MS. BETTY ZIMMERMAN: Okay.
5	COMMISSIONER HOGAN: The Indian Gaming
6	Regulatory Act, passed in 1988, did a number of
7	things. One of the things it did was create the
8	National Indian Gaming Commission, and one of the
9	jobs it gave us was to promulgate some standards
10	that would be used in the Indian gaming industry,
11	and it said tribes can do Class II gaming if the
12	state where they are located permits that kind of
13	gaming.
14	For example, in Utah, all gambling is illegal,
15	so the Utah tribes can't even play bingo, but in
16	states, basically includes most of the rest of
17	them where bingo is permitted, tribes can play
18	bingo games, Class II gaming, without entering into
19	a compact with the State.
20	And it said when they play bingo, pull-tabs,
21	games like that, they can use technologic aids to

22	make that play faster, more fun, get more people
23	involved. And then, they said, if you're gonna do
24	Class III gaming, which is not bingo and non-banked
25	card games, but games like Roulette and Craps,

things like that, plus slot machines, and

1

2	electronic facsimiles of games of chance, then, you
3	have to have a Class III compact.
4	Well, what's been confusing throughout the
5	history of the Indian Gaming Regulatory Act, is
6	what's the difference between these technologic
7	aids to play bingo and these electronic facsimiles
8	that are Class III? And there have been a number
9	of lawsuits, cases, brought by the United States
10	Justice Department, where they saw machines that
11	they thought those are Class III electronic
12	facsimiles of games of chance, and tribes argued,
13	no, those are just technologic aids.
14	Well, several of those cases that were decided
15	ruled in the tribe's favor. They said look, those
16	machines, that equipment, just aids the players in
17	playing bingo. It doesn't play the game for them,
18	or it's not a game where they're playing against
19	the machine.
20	And some of the other court cases, for example,
21	involving pull-tabs said, well, you've got an all

22	electronic	pull-tab	now, and	, therefore.	that's a	an

- electronic facsimile of the game of chance. That
- falls into Class III.
- Gaming machine manufacturers would then come to

1	the National Indian Gaming Commission and say, we'd
2	like to put this machine out on a tribe's casino
3	floor, so they can play it as a Class II game
4	without a compact. Will you please write an
5	opinion saying it's okay to do that, because we
6	really don't want to get in trouble with the
7	Justice Department or anybody else. We want to do
8	it right. And so from time to time, we would issue
9	these advisory opinions saying, okay, game
10	manufacturer, if you build this machine this way
11	and play it this way, that'll be Class II.
12	And we've issued several of those over the
13	years, but it's a long, complicated, expensive
14	process, and usually, by the time we get done,
15	technology has come along and made that kind of
16	obsolete. So we decided there's got to be a better
17	way to do so this. Let's write some regulations
18	that will say in crystal clear language, this is
19	what you have to do to be Class II. If it goes
20	beyond that, then, it's Class III.
21	And we thought a way to make that work is

22	rather than have the manufacturers, the tribe send
23	us the game, or the machine, they can take it to a
24	gaming laboratory, and there's good established
25	gaming laboratories out there, and they will, then

	11
1	test this against these standards that we write.
2	If they certify this complies with those Class II
3	standards, then, you're good to go. Then, you can
4	play it without a compact.
5	Now, we also, in these proposed regulations
6	would say, maybe, we'll disagree with some of
7	those. And so we'd have a right to object, and
8	we'd negotiate and so forth, but that's the purpose
9	of this, so we can have a bright line out there, so
10	if tribes are gonna invest millions of dollars in
11	equipment to do without a compact, but play as
12	Class II, they'll be on solid ground. They won't
13	have to worry about tomorrow somebody coming along
14	and saying, no, that's Class III.
15	That's what we're trying to do, and it's
16	complicated, because some technology moves so fast.
17	We are trying to anticipate where it's gonna go.
18	I'm sure of a couple of things: If and when we
19	finalize these regulations, some manufacturer or
20	some tribe, or both, will sue us, and say, you went
21	too far. You made it too restrictive. And then,

22	that'll go to court,	and the	indge will	decide, did
	main go to court.	und the	juuge wiii	acciac, aid

- we do the right thing, or was it too restrictive.
- And that'll be good. That'll be good to have some
- clarity to that.

	12
1	Secondly, I'm sure as soon as the ink is dry on
2	these, we're gonna think of something that makes
3	they need to be more modernized. And from time to
4	time, we'll have to make amendments to keep them
5	current with technology. So that's the plan. And
6	we know that in South Dakota, Class II is not a
7	real big issue, but there's this struggle with the
8	State. They wouldn't come to the table to
9	negotiate to give you more than 250 machines, so
10	tribes are looking at some alternatives.
11	I'm a member of the Oglala Sioux Tribe, and
12	Pine Ridge would like to put a facility up there
13	south of Kadoka on the northern edge of the
14	reservation to get some of that interstate traffic,
15	but they've got all of their 250 machines over at
16	Prairie Winds over at Oglala, and so they're
17	thinking about Class II. What can we do? Well, if
18	they're gonna invest up there, they better be sure
19	they know what they can and can't do. That's kind
20	of how it works.
21	MS. BETTY ZIMMERMAN: That classification,

22	there's a lot.
23	COMMISSIONER HOGAN: Do you know what kind
24	of machines they had on the floor there, the Class
25	II, that were there for awhile that they took out

1	of
2	MR. GERALD EAGLE BEAR: Nova.
3	COMMISSIONER HOGAN: Those were the Nova
4	machines?
5	MR. GERALD EAGLE BEAR: Yes.
6	COMMISSIONER HOGAN: They had an office in
7	Rapid City, and then they closed down, I think.
8	MR. GERALD EAGLE BEAR: Yeah. I can't
9	remember how many machines were there. We had it
10	in our new plaza, our class II machines.
11	COMMISSIONER HOGAN: Where's that located
12	MR. GERALD EAGLE BEAR: It's right there
13	on the casino property.
14	COMMISSIONER HOGAN: Oh, it's the one
15	right there next to the motel and the casino?
16	MR. GERALD EAGLE BEAR: Yeah.
17	COMMISSIONER HOGAN: Yeah. I was out
18	there about two or three weeks ago and visited with
19	you. You were you were just really new then.
20	MR. GERALD EAGLE BEAR: Yeah. I was like
21	two days old. (Laughter.) And within our casino,

22	too, we're going through a lot of within the
23	gaming industry, too, we're going through a lot of
24	changes and upgrades, with our management and stuff
25	like that, there with the casino. You know, every

1	day is something new that comes up.
2	I just answered a letter to NIGC, the Rapid
3	City Office, the other day, which was previous to
4	my taking on this position, but so, I'm gradually
5	catching on to all of the regulations. I almost
6	finished that entire thing. I have a stack of
7	bibles on my desk, which you saw, which I'm
8	constantly reading over and over and over to get
9	caught up. Once I do that, we have all this new
10	stuff that's coming upon us, and we'll try to catch
11	up on.
12	And, like Betty, we have two more new gaming
13	commissioners within our tribe, so we're we're
14	really fresh, and I'm just hoping for some patience
15	with everything, and we can catch on real fast.
16	COMMISSIONER HOGAN: Well, John Peterson's
17	job, along with Jim and DeLyle out there, is to
18	provide training to folks that are newly on board,
19	so if there aren't any dumb questions. If
20	you're wondering about something, why, please pick
21	up the phone, and we'll trying to be responsive.

22	MR. PETERSON: We have a training session
23	coming up in Montana, in Great Falls, in the middle
24	of September, so you might want to look at that.
25	MR. GERALD EAGLE BEAR: Is that on the
	DIANE M. WRIGHT & ASSOCIATES

I	website?
2	MR. PETERSON: It's going to be.
3	MS. BETTY ZIMMERMAN: That's the earliest
4	training?
5	MR. PETERSON: You can, probably, work
6	something out with Jim and DeLyle through basic
7	stuff.
8	COMMISSIONER HOGAN: But those training
9	sessions are very good for a couple of reasons.
10	First of all, hopefully, our trainers know what
11	they're talking about, and will give you a good
12	understanding of the subject matter, but you also
13	get acquainted with similarly situated regulators,
14	many of whom will also be new, many of them who
15	will be experienced.
16	When we do that in Montana, there will be a lot
17	of tribes represented that are lot like Rosebud,
18	Pine Ridge, that are kind of the same size, rural,
19	small operations, that primarily provide employment
20	opportunities. They don't make millions and
21	millions of dollars, but nevertheless, they're very

22	important.
23	MR. GERALD EAGLE BEAR: I hope no one gets
24	the impression that everybody's new in Rosebud. We
25	do have some very intelligent gaming people in

1	Rosebud. Right now, especially, today and
2	tomorrow, we have an important tribal council
3	meeting regarding the gaming that many of them have
4	to stay back for, and we're pushing for some
5	proposals to them, regarding our establishment,
6	there in Rosebud. That's why the majority of them
7	had to stay.
8	We came because we were new, and we wanted to
9	learn more. I guess, I got the wrong impression on
10	the consultation where I was supposed to actually
11	share with you what I thought of it, and I thought
12	you guys were gonna share with us about what you
13	were proposing, so that's what I thought. I
14	thought it would be a good learning experience for
15	us both.
16	COMMISSIONER HOGAN: Well, it works both
17	ways, so but now that you have a better idea of
18	what we are proposing, if you have some comments
19	you want to make, some thoughts you want to share
20	with us, we're keeping the record open until
21	August 23. We'd love to have your written comments

22	after you have a chance to look more carefully.
23	MR. GERALD EAGLE BEAR: From Rosebud, I
24	know we'll definitely be sending in written
25	comments before that time.

1	COMMISSIONER HOGAN: Now, the first guy
2	that I said hello to, when I walked in the door out
3	there, is Ben. What's Ben's last name?
4	MR. GERALD EAGLE BEAR: Ben Jensen.
5	COMMISSIONER HOGAN: Yeah. He's an
6	Oglala, I think.
7	MR. GERALD EAGLE BEAR: He's the tall
8	COMMISSIONER HOGAN: He was with the
9	gaming operation for quite a number of years, and,
10	I think, he was in Las Vegas for a long time.
11	MR. PETERSON: Ben's been there a long
12	time. He's been around gaming for years.
13	COMMISSIONER HOGAN: So I know that not
14	everybody's new out there, because Ben's been in
15	gaming for years and years.
16	MR. GERALD EAGLE BEAR: Many of them have.
17	COMMISSIONER HOGAN: I'd be happy to visit
18	further about this, but we don't need to sit at the
19	table the full 45 minutes if we've answered all of
20	your questions, and you have no further specific
21	comment. I'd be happy to discuss whatever you

22	want.
23	MS. BETTY ZIMMERMAN: Okay. As far as the
24	comment or suggestions, or so forth, from the
25	tribe, do you need those in resolution form, or

1	just a letter with their suggestions? We really
2	need to go back to the Tribal Council and inform
3	them that there's a deadline coming up, and it
4	would really be good if they had their input.
5	COMMISSIONER HOGAN: We will read whatever
6	you send us, whether it's in resolution form or a
7	letter from the Tribal Chair or Tribal Gaming
8	Commission, we will take all of that under
9	advisement.
10	MS. BETTY ZIMMERMAN: Okay. I really
11	don't have, you know, any specific questions. It's
12	just just taking everything in at this point.
13	MR. GERALD EAGLE BEAR: Same here. I
14	mean, I take everything back to Tribal Council, you
15	know, and they're having to deal with the entire
16	tribe, and the gaming aspect we need to propose to
17	them. And, like I said, we'll have something in
18	writing back from the officials that need to
19	respond besides out of my office.
20	COMMISSIONER HOGAN: All right. We'll
21	look forward to receiving that, but in the

22	meantime, if you have further questions, please let
23	us know.
24	MS. BETTY ZIMMERMAN: Are you having these
25	sessions all day long?

1	COMMISSIONER HOGAN: We have one more
2	tribe scheduled to meet this afternoon, and then
3	we'll be finished for the afternoon, but we were
4	here all morning.
5	MR. GERALD EAGLE BEAR: You know, what I
6	was hoping was to come in and, like, listen to
7	them, the previous tribes, because I am new. I
8	wanted to listen to what suggestions they had, and,
9	of course, each tribe is different in what we're
10	allowed as far as Class II and Class III. And I
11	don't know what states are here, but I wanted to
12	gather as much as I can out of everything I attend
13	as far as gaming goes.
14	COMMISSIONER HOGAN: Well, there are times
15	when we do have meetings like that, but in this
16	government-to-government approach that we are
17	taking, we are kind of having private meetings with
18	each tribe, and so, that's the way that's been
19	working.
20	MS. COLEMAN: But the transcription will
21	be up on our website fairly soon as will all the

22	comments that have been submitted. We're going to
23	bundle them all up and put them all on our website
24	at nigc.gov, so you might want to look there in a
25	week, or so, and see if they're up there. And that

1	way, you'll be able to see what we've got, and that
2	will continue to be true throughout August. As the
3	comments come in, we'll put the group up one at a
4	time.
5	MS. BETTY ZIMMERMAN: I imagine, the
6	different states deal differently with their tribes
7	within their states, right?
8	MS. COLEMAN: Yes.
9	MS. BETTY ZIMMERMAN: So they, probably,
10	all have different kinds of comments or viewpoints
11	or suggestions to be different from Rosebud?
12	COMMISSIONER CHONEY: Yes. When we leave
13	here, we're going to Tacoma, Washington, for the
14	Specific Northwest Tribes, and right after, then,
15	we're going to Southern California, and then, we'll
16	have a little one week break, and then we're going
17	to Oklahoma for two days.
18	COMMISSIONER HOGAN: Earlier today, we
19	talked to the Santee Sioux from Nebraska, and, of
20	course, Nebraska won't compact with the tribe, so
21	that's all they have is Class II. And one of the

22	things they mentioned was they will have folks who
23	are used to playing the Class III games in South
24	Dakota, probably, Rosebud and Yankton, come down
25	and sit at these Class II machines, and they have

	21
1	to teach them how to do it, because it's a
2	different kind of a deal.
3	MS. BETTY ZIMMERMAN: How many regions are
4	there?
5	MR. PETERSON: Six.
6	MS. BETTY ZIMMERMAN: Six regions. So
7	we're in the Minneapolis Region? Is that
8	MR. PETERSON: You're in the Midwest
9	Region, Region IV. You guys are in the Rapid City
10	office, Jim and DeLyle can both give you the view
11	from the State of South Dakota, because they both
12	came from South Dakota gaming, like myself, and
13	they can also talk about NIGC, both views there.
14	COMMISSIONER CHONEY: As far as training,
15	if there's anything specifically you want, you
16	know, contact our regional personnel, or keep
17	looking at our website, and, 'cause other regions
18	offer training, too. They might not offer it here.
19	And you see where it is, you might want to attend
20	that. Just letting you know, also, NIGA offers
21	training to their regulators.

22	MS. BETTY ZIMMERMAN: Who's that? NIGA?
23	COMMISSIONER HOGAN: The National Indian
24	Gaming Association.
25	COMMISSIONER CHONEY: They have a website,
	DIANE M. WRIGHT & ASSOCIATES
	DIANE W. WRIGHT & ASSOCIATES

1	also.
2	MR. VALANDRA: Indiangaming.org, I think,
3	is their website.
4	COMMISSIONER CHONEY: And then, the
5	National Regulators Association, they have
6	excellent training to tribal regulators. They also
7	certify them.
8	MS. BETTY ZIMMERMAN: Okay. This has been
9	helpful to me.
10	MR. PETERSON: Don't let it overwhelm you.
11	You'll catch on.
12	MS. BETTY ZIMMERMAN: Yeah. Looking
13	forward to learning all I can about it.
14	COMMISSIONER HOGAN: Okay. We'll bring
15	this session to a conclusion then.
16	(Whereupon, the proceedings concluded at
17	approximately 1:29 p.m.)
18	
19	
20	

1	STATE OF MINNESOTA )
2	) SS COUNTY OF WASHINGTON)
3	Be it known that I took the verbatim record of
4	the National Indian Gaming Commission's Consultation Meetings regarding Classification
5	Standards Regulation on July 17, 2006, at The Sheraton Hotel, 7800 Normandale Boulevard,
6	Bloomington, Minnesota 55439; That I was then and there a notary public in
7	and for the County of Washington, State of Minnesota, and that by virtue thereof I was duly
8	authorized to administer an oath but did not; That the conversations of said participants was
9	recorded in stenotype by myself and transcribed into typewriting, and that the Consultation
10	Meetings is a true record of conversations given by the participants to the best of my ability;
11	That I am not related to any of the parties hereto nor interested in the outcome of the action; That I am not financially interested in the
12	action and have no contract with the parties, attorneys, or persons with an interest in the
13	action that affects or has a substantial tendency to affect my impartiality;
14	That all parties who ordered copies have been
15	charged at the same rate for such copies;
16	WITNESS MY HAND AND SEAL THIS 24th day of July 2006.
17	2000.
18	
19	
20	Sherry G. Auge
21	Court Reporter